

**Math 527 - Homotopy Theory**  
**Spring 2013**  
**Homework 7, Lecture 3/1**

**Problem 4.** (Hatcher § 4.1 Exercise 16 and more)

- a.** Let  $(X, x_0)$  be a pointed space. Show that the summand inclusion  $\iota: X \hookrightarrow X \vee S^n$  induces isomorphisms on homotopy groups  $\pi_i$  (based at any point) for all  $i < n$ .
- b.** Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be connected CW-complexes. Show that any map  $f: X \rightarrow Y$  factors as a composite  $X \xrightarrow{g} Z \xrightarrow{h} Y$  where  $g: X \rightarrow Z$  induces isomorphisms on  $\pi_i$  for  $i \leq n$  and  $h: Z \rightarrow Y$  induces isomorphisms on  $\pi_i$  for  $i \geq n + 1$ .