

**2<sup>nd</sup> European Symposium on the Protection of the Night Sky**  
**Lucerne, Switzerland**  
**7-8 September 2002**  
***Declaration of Lucerne***

We the participants at the 2nd European Symposium on the Protection of the Night Sky representing many European countries and organizations:

- are unanimously concerned about the vanishing night skies and the rapid growth of light pollution in Europe and the world. This light pollution is characterized by excessive glare, energy waste, sky glow, and harm to the nighttime environment.
- note that some European countries have taken action to control light pollution as evidenced by new national and regional laws, zoning restrictions, educational campaigns, and research.
- commend the regional parliament of Lombardy, Italy, the national parliament of the Czech Republic, the Catalonia Region of Spain, and others for their new legislation to protect the night skies.

These actions are important steps forward, but more actions are required in these and many other countries to reverse the adverse impacts of light pollution.

Therefore, we unanimously request that all European governments and the European Union take immediate action to control light pollution. These actions should include educational campaigns, new legislation, and research.

We further declare that the solutions are basic and everyone benefits from these actions. Use the right amount of light only when and where it's needed, thereby seeing better, saving energy and protecting the nighttime environment.

***Signed by all attendees on 8 September 2002***

***Representing the following organizations:***

*IDA Switzerland*  
*International Dark-Sky Association (IDA has members in 75 countries)*  
*The Campaign for Dark-Skies of the British Astronomical Association*  
*IDA Czech Republic*  
*IDA Italy*  
*Astronomical League (international association with 20,000 members)*  
*Fachgruppe Dark Sky der Vereinigung der Sternfreunde of Germany*  
*Verein Kuffner-Sternwarte of Austria*  
*Platform Lichthinder of the Netherlands*  
*Werkgroep Lichthinder of VVS in Belgium*  
*Bond Beter Leefmilieu in Belgium*  
*Cel Fosc of Catalonia Spain*  
*Individual attendees*